

úøÛŸá;í- óúÛæèðÖÉÀÇ Û×ãƒ; ; °üçÑ æÛÏ¼  
À¯ ¼Û ;Á  
çÑ±¹±ÄÄß°¹¼Ä;¬±, ;øÄã, ¼°±Ö°ü´èçƒ±³ , ;¹±³¼ö

Abstract

A Study on the Costume of Crown Prince Hyo Myung  
at the Designation Ceremony in Chosun Dynasty  
Songok Ryu  
President

Korea Royal Costume research Institute

It is notable that Chosun Dynasty has witnessed no crowning of a king because crown prince who had already been designated as next king automatically got throne when the former king passed away or got into the similar crisis. So designation of a crown prince as the next king was to establish the foundation of the nation and endowment of a special title(êËÛÛ) for him was to secure public endorsement. It was considered very important. Necessarily, the ceremony for this event was grand.

The ceremony was a backbone of inheritance and consolidation of kingship, so it was arranged as a great national feast. Records of each ceremony were cautiously kept and the costume in the ceremony became a sort of prototype for the needs in the future of the kingdom. Manual for the ceremony of designation of crown prince(èŸá;í-óüÖÉÖ´ÊèèÏù) that recorded details of the ceremony and its procedure is an invaluable material that we can share now.

In Chosun Dynasty, they have designation ceremonies for crown prince, eldest son of crown prince, brother of crown prince, princess, consort of crown prince, and consort of son of crown prince. Among them the designation ceremony of crown prince got the utmost importance. Before the designation, an envoy extraordinary was sent to China for the notification of the ceremony for crown prince, then a special envoy from Chinese Emperor visited King of Chosun with an approval letter for the designation and Emperor's presents. Through the hands of three high rank officials headed by the executive chief(Ö´ð«ðà) of the ceremony committee, the king endowed the writ of appointment, the plate of designation and royal jade seal to the crown prince.

The head official wore a full ceremony. It consisted of a black cap made of gold wired gauze, red dress suit, red lower cloth, white gauze undercloth, red silk gauze knee cover, wide silk belt rhinoceros horn belt, jade accessories attached to belt and embroidery decoration gung on the back of silk belt. Each of the other officials of the organizing committee also wore the similar costume.

Keywords: Manual for the ceremony of designation of crown prince(çÖ¼¼ÀÛÄŸ·Êµµ°¨Àç±Ë-èŸá;í-óüÖÉÖ´ÊèèÏù), designation ceremony of crown prince(çÖ¼¼ÀÛÄŸ·Ê-èŸá;í-óüÖÉ), executive chief(µµÁ;ÁŸ-Ö´ð«ðà), writ of appointment(±³, ;í-ÏçÛª), plate of designation(Á×ÄŸ-ñóóü)

;áÄü°í¹çá  
;°ÏððÈçéÖÉèð;», Ìéñý 4 ÊÖÖÉ, óüèŸá;í-èð.  
;°ÏððÈçéÖÉèðßíÖç;», ðÛ×Óñàã.  
;°ÏèÏðÓÏð;», ÌÛ×Ï°ðã.  
;°ÛððóãüÖá;».  
;°áÛÓÏð;» çßÏð èðíñðÉ.  
;°áíðóãüÖá;».  
éãáèè-(1982). »ç·Ê°¹¼Ä, ;°çÑ±¹Àç °¹¼Ä;», ¹®È-Àç´è°ü.  
éãáèè-(1991). ;°ðÈàøèŸðÈÏàñéèðÏùÛ×ãƒ, áóüÈƒä;».  
éãáèè-(1998). ;°çÑ±¹°¹¼Ä»ç;», ¼öçƒ»ç.  
è÷ŸÏÏÏ. ;°çÑ±¹°¹¼Ä»ç ;¬±, ;», ÀÏÈ-çÖÀÛ´èçƒ±³ ÄãÆç°Ï.  
ÀÏÄ³ÆÈ. ;°±¹çƒµµ°¹¼Ä;», ÏÛ×.  
;°ñðÛÏÛÏÛÏÛÏÛÏÛ;», Á 79±ç ÏñÛ×ðÉ.  
ããèÈ; (1983). ;°ðŸÏñÈÈÖñßòÛÏÏÛÏÛÏÛÏÛÏÛ;» ú°ð¹, ¼-çÏÏÛÏÛÏÛÏÛÏÛÏÛÏÛÏÛÏÛÏÛ.  
;°üøÛŸá;í-óüÖÉÖ´ÊèèÏù;» èðñÉ.  
;°íáðóãüÖá;».  
ÛÓÈƒä-(1993). ÁŸ¼¼Ä´èçÖ¼¼ÀÛÄŸ·ÊÀç±Ë¹ŸÄ÷µµ;¬±, ;°çÑ±¹®È-;», 14.

êâáëè¬(1984). Áŧŧ±½Ä´ë ÄâÄä°±½ÄÄ» ÄëÇØ °» ³²ÀÚÆ÷ ¿¬±,¼, ¼°±Ö°ü´ëÇÐ±³ ´ëµ¿¹©È-¿¬±,¿ø.  
song-ok Ryu(1997). A study on the costume of crown prince at the designation ceremony in chosun dynasty. The 16th International costume congress. Ryu kyu convention center, japan, International Association of costume. 7, 29-31.  
¿°ÇÑ±¹¹îÁ·¹©È-´ë¹é°ú»çÀü 18¿¹(1990), ÇÑ±¹Á±½Ä¹©È-¿¬±,¿ø.

K C I