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Jin, Kyung-Ae, (2013). A study of the English achievement gap using student, teacher, and school level variables. *Modern English Education*, 14(2), 213-238.

The present study attempts to investigate the English achievement gap in the National English Ability Test (NEAT). There is, in fact, much research on narrowing the English achievement gap. These studies, however, have been conducted with respect to students' listening and reading scores in English tests, but little attention has been paid to the gap in students' speaking and writing abilities. In order to overcome this limitation in previous research, this study tries to discover variables affecting the students' English achievement gap with the NEAT; a test which includes listening, reading, speaking, and writing items. For this purpose, the current study collected information on students and teachers' learning and teaching activities using a survey. The descriptive statistics showed that student academic attitude, special programs for students needing academic help, professional development programs for teachers, school size, and several more factors affected student achievement. It was also noted that the presence of a native speaker of English in the school had a positive influence on academic achievement. The extent of the effects of these variables on achievement varied according the test prompts and levels. The contribution of this study is to show significant variables which may affect students' English achievement, and open up the way to do an in-depth study.

[National English Ability Test/ English achievement gap/
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* 2011 가 .

(Crystal, 1997; Graddol, 1997;

, 2010).

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(Nunan, 2003; Tsuda, 2008).

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(Bleakley & Chin, 2004; Carliner, 1996; Chiswick & Miller, 1995; Kossoudji, 1988).

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|-----|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1,018 | 50.8 | 20.3 | 46.2 | 23.4 | 35.3 | 23.7 | 28.4 | 23.4 |
| | 1,151 | 57.0 | 20.4 | 54.2 | 23.2 | 44.9 | 24.9 | 42.8 | 22.7 |
| | 115 | 45.3 | 17.0 | 47.9 | 22.7 | 35.1 | 20.8 | 29.9 | 22.5 |
| | 906 | 51.1 | 19.1 | 48.2 | 22.5 | 36.6 | 23.1 | 31.9 | 22.3 |
| 2-3 | 132 | 53.8 | 20.6 | 48.6 | 22.8 | 37.2 | 24.9 | 33.0 | 23.6 |
| 4 | 768 | 57.5 | 21.2 | 52.5 | 24.2 | 43.9 | 25.8 | 39.7 | 25.5 |
| | 204 | 61.1 | 22.9 | 56.8 | 25.6 | 49.8 | 26.8 | 45.2 | 24.8 |
| | 19 | 47.5 | 18.3 | 37.5 | 23.9 | 36.1 | 21.3 | 29.4 | 21.1 |
| | 102 | 48.7 | 17.9 | 49.2 | 20.3 | 36.4 | 20.3 | 30.7 | 21.4 |
| | 1,220 | 51.9 | 19.3 | 48.5 | 22.8 | 37.3 | 23.9 | 32.9 | 23.3 |
| 2-3 | 146 | 54.4 | 21.2 | 52.5 | 24.7 | 40.2 | 24.3 | 35.4 | 23.9 |
| 4 | 561 | 60.0 | 22.3 | 54.2 | 24.9 | 46.7 | 26.3 | 42.4 | 25.0 |
| | 87 | 58.0 | 21.9 | 53.8 | 26.7 | 49.6 | 27.0 | 46.4 | 25.6 |
| | 19 | 47.5 | 18.4 | 42.2 | 22.4 | 32.5 | 19.0 | 24.7 | 22.0 |

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|-----|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 17 | 46.3 | 22.8 | 41.3 | 23.2 | 33.7 | 22.1 | 31.8 | 21.5 |
| 2-3 | 116 | 39.0 | 15.5 | 35.1 | 15.7 | 22.7 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 16.8 |
| 4 | 1,310 | 52.5 | 19.4 | 48.5 | 22.3 | 38.1 | 23.4 | 33.5 | 22.8 |
| | 283 | 61.0 | 21.1 | 58.9 | 24.7 | 50.3 | 25.3 | 44.8 | 23.9 |
| | 252 | 63.0 | 21.6 | 59.6 | 26.0 | 51.8 | 25.7 | 47.8 | 25.6 |
| | 179 | 50.4 | 21.6 | 45.9 | 23.7 | 33.8 | 24.4 | 30.8 | 24.5 |

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| | 498 | 53.2 | 20.1 | 49.4 | 23.4 | 38.7 | 24.0 | 34.8 | 22.8 |
| 가 | 432 | 51.4 | 18.9 | 48.9 | 22.6 | 36.4 | 23.0 | 33.0 | 23.9 |
| | 511 | 52.3 | 20.6 | 48.5 | 22.8 | 37.4 | 24.7 | 33.5 | 23.2 |
| | 503 | 55.5 | 21.4 | 51.3 | 24.8 | 43.8 | 25.4 | 36.8 | 25.4 |
| | 226 | 60.6 | 21.5 | 56.6 | 24.7 | 47.8 | 26.1 | 44.0 | 25.2 |
| | 256 | 49.0 | 20.3 | 45.7 | 23.2 | 34.7 | 23.1 | 31.0 | 22.0 |
| | 339 | 49.5 | 18.7 | 45.1 | 22.9 | 33.3 | 23.2 | 29.7 | 22.9 |
| | 537 | 51.2 | 19.1 | 48.1 | 22.2 | 37.3 | 23.5 | 33.5 | 22.9 |
| | 678 | 55.9 | 20.8 | 51.8 | 23.6 | 42.2 | 24.5 | 36.8 | 24.2 |
| | 362 | 62.0 | 21.6 | 58.8 | 24.4 | 50.6 | 26.1 | 45.6 | 25.5 |
| | 1,335 | 53.8 | 20.2 | 50.1 | 23.4 | 39.0 | 24.1 | 35.0 | 23.7 |
| | 298 | 50.4 | 19.9 | 44.4 | 22.4 | 38.1 | 25.2 | 31.9 | 23.7 |
| | 258 | 55.8 | 20.7 | 54.0 | 23.4 | 43.2 | 25.2 | 38.6 | 25.0 |
| | 191 | 54.7 | 23.0 | 51.0 | 25.0 | 42.6 | 27.1 | 37.7 | 26.0 |
| | 85 | 61.3 | 20.8 | 58.8 | 25.4 | 49.3 | 26.1 | 43.9 | 25.1 |

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| 187 | 61.0 | 22.0 | 56.2 | 25.4 | 49.6 | 26.0 | 44.3 | 23.2 |
| 1,961 | 53.4 | 20.4 | 49.8 | 23.5 | 39.2 | 24.5 | 34.8 | 24.0 |
| 205 | 57.8 | 19.8 | 54.5 | 23.2 | 50.2 | 23.8 | 44.7 | 23.0 |
| 1,933 | 53.3 | 20.6 | 49.7 | 23.6 | 38.8 | 24.6 | 34.3 | 23.9 |
| 50 | 54.5 | 22.4 | 53.3 | 25.9 | 53.8 | 25.4 | 43.3 | 26.9 |
| 2,088 | 54.0 | 20.6 | 50.3 | 23.6 | 39.7 | 24.7 | 35.4 | 24.0 |
| 57 | 55.8 | 20.9 | 50.0 | 22.9 | 41.7 | 24.2 | 35.7 | 23.1 |
| 2,100 | 53.9 | 20.6 | 50.3 | 23.7 | 40.1 | 24.8 | 35.6 | 24.2 |
| 99 | 57.3 | 19.6 | 51.6 | 24.4 | 49.2 | 23.6 | 43.0 | 23.3 |
| 2,059 | 53.8 | 20.6 | 50.2 | 23.6 | 39.7 | 24.7 | 35.3 | 24.1 |
| 187 | 64.3 | 22.2 | 59.6 | 27.2 | 54.3 | 26.4 | 46.9 | 26.1 |
| 1,970 | 52.9 | 20.1 | 49.4 | 23.1 | 38.8 | 24.1 | 34.5 | 23.6 |
| 258 | 65.2 | 22.0 | 60.4 | 25.9 | 55.4 | 25.5 | 50.3 | 23.7 |
| 1,901 | 52.6 | 20.0 | 49.0 | 23.1 | 38.2 | 24.0 | 33.8 | 23.6 |
| 162 | 64.5 | 21.2 | 61.2 | 24.9 | 57.5 | 24.0 | 52.4 | 23.2 |
| 1,994 | 53.1 | 20.3 | 49.4 | 23.4 | 38.8 | 24.3 | 34.3 | 23.7 |
| 117 | 71.2 | 18.2 | 68.7 | 24.2 | 62.2 | 23.1 | 56.0 | 23.5 |
| 2,038 | 52.9 | 20.2 | 49.2 | 23.2 | 38.8 | 24.2 | 34.4 | 23.6 |

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(, , 2010). EBS
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|-----|-----|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 341 | 44.3 | 19.6 | 37.4 | 20.0 | 27.2 | 23.8 | 20.2 | 20.9 |
| | 2 | 1,328 | 54.9 | 20.7 | 51.4 | 23.6 | 41.4 | 24.3 | 37.5 | 24.0 |
| | 2-4 | 386 | 57.7 | 18.9 | 56.6 | 23.2 | 45.1 | 23.5 | 41.4 | 22.0 |
| | 4-6 | 30 | 64.7 | 22.8 | 60.2 | 23.2 | 56.4 | 23.4 | 48.4 | 26.4 |
| | 6 | 16 | 54.8 | 20.2 | 54.2 | 26.7 | 46.8 | 28.7 | 43.1 | 27.4 |
| | | 1,278 | 55.5 | 21.5 | 51.3 | 24.8 | 40.1 | 25.9 | 35.5 | 25.5 |
| | 2 | 647 | 51.1 | 18.7 | 48.3 | 21.4 | 39.2 | 22.5 | 35.7 | 21.4 |
| EBS | 2-4 | 65 | 49.2 | 18.2 | 47.0 | 19.8 | 39.0 | 20.9 | 31.1 | 19.3 |
| | 4-6 | 4 | 49.0 | 5.0 | 44.0 | 23.8 | 40.8 | 16.5 | 29.5 | 22.5 |
| | 6 | 4 | 40.0 | 8.6 | 34.0 | 5.2 | 27.5 | 17.6 | 21.3 | 8.3 |
| | | 1,119 | 54.6 | 21.3 | 49.9 | 24.2 | 39.3 | 25.8 | 35.8 | 25.0 |
| | 2 | 726 | 53.2 | 20.1 | 51.0 | 23.1 | 40.8 | 23.3 | 35.3 | 23.2 |
| | 2-4 | 115 | 53.3 | 18.8 | 48.8 | 23.1 | 39.5 | 24.1 | 35.0 | 23.9 |
| | 4-6 | 6 | 49.0 | 24.1 | 51.0 | 24.3 | 36.1 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| | 6 | 3 | 41.3 | 2.3 | 25.3 | 8.3 | 25.3 | 11.0 | 18.3 | 15.9 |
| | | 1,647 | 53.4 | 20.6 | 50.0 | 23.8 | 39.5 | 24.7 | 35.2 | 24.1 |

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|-----|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2 | 187 | 56.1 | 20.2 | 52.2 | 23.3 | 41.0 | 24.5 | 37.2 | 25.0 |
| 2-4 | 127 | 56.9 | 21.9 | 48.0 | 22.5 | 41.8 | 24.4 | 35.5 | 22.9 |
| 4-6 | 6 | 55.3 | 24.7 | 54.0 | 36.6 | 30.2 | 30.6 | 24.1 | 29.9 |
| 6 | 4 | 42.0 | 2.8 | 30.0 | 2.8 | 18.7 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 15.9 |
| | 1,727 | 53.8 | 20.8 | 50.3 | 23.8 | 39.3 | 24.7 | 35.2 | 24.2 |
| 2 | 147 | 52.6 | 19.0 | 46.9 | 23.5 | 41.4 | 24.9 | 35.1 | 24.1 |
| 2-4 | 84 | 54.9 | 19.2 | 49.8 | 20.8 | 43.3 | 23.8 | 37.8 | 22.3 |
| 4-6 | 11 | 54.2 | 22.1 | 50.7 | 26.4 | 53.7 | 26.3 | 37.6 | 23.5 |
| 6 | 4 | 54.7 | 22.0 | 44.0 | 24.3 | 35.7 | 20.2 | 29.8 | 4.0 |
| | 1,453 | 54.0 | 20.8 | 50.3 | 24.0 | 39.6 | 25.1 | 35.4 | 24.8 |
| 2 | 448 | 53.5 | 20.2 | 49.4 | 22.4 | 40.8 | 23.6 | 36.0 | 22.0 |
| 2-4 | 62 | 52.7 | 21.4 | 50.3 | 23.5 | 40.0 | 24.9 | 34.4 | 24.5 |
| 4-6 | 8 | 46.4 | 11.5 | 40.8 | 11.1 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 6.8 | 11.0 |
| 6 | 5 | 32.8 | 20.1 | 32.8 | 15.8 | 33.7 | 23.3 | 27.9 | 17.5 |
| | 1,810 | 54.1 | 20.8 | 50.3 | 23.8 | 39.9 | 24.8 | 35.7 | 24.3 |
| 2 | 108 | 46.8 | 19.4 | 45.2 | 20.4 | 34.9 | 23.4 | 28.9 | 21.7 |
| 2-4 | 19 | 52.0 | 12.6 | 43.8 | 22.0 | 34.7 | 18.8 | 33.3 | 18.3 |
| 4-6 | 3 | 72.0 | 13.8 | 64.0 | 21.2 | 52.9 | 21.0 | 43.8 | 17.5 |
| 6 | 4 | 57.0 | 23.9 | 48.0 | 25.5 | 47.3 | 26.8 | 33.9 | 9.0 |

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| | | 87 | 53.2 | 9.3 | 51.1 | 11.2 | 40.4 | 10.3 | 35.9 | 11.7 |
| | | 77 | 52.5 | 9.7 | 49.8 | 11.6 | 39.7 | 11.2 | 35.2 | 12.5 |
| | | 95 | 52.5 | 9.6 | 50.2 | 10.7 | 40.8 | 10.5 | 35.3 | 11.8 |
| | | 59 | 53.0 | 9.7 | 50.2 | 12.5 | 38.7 | 11.1 | 35.1 | 12.8 |
| | | 4 | 53.0 | 4.8 | 50.3 | 12.0 | 37.5 | 4.8 | 37.0 | 4.8 |
| 30 | | 10 | 49.5 | 7.2 | 45.8 | 9.4 | 35.8 | 7.3 | 31.4 | 9.7 |
| 30 | ~40 | 65 | 54.0 | 9.4 | 50.6 | 11.8 | 39.8 | 11.6 | 34.8 | 12.9 |
| 40 | ~50 | 46 | 52.0 | 9.6 | 51.3 | 10.8 | 40.4 | 10.1 | 35.3 | 11.7 |
| 50 | | 37 | 52.2 | 10.2 | 49.5 | 11.7 | 40.7 | 10.7 | 37.3 | 11.5 |
| | | 145 | 52.9 | 9.5 | 50.6 | 11.2 | 40.3 | 10.3 | 35.7 | 11.6 |
| | | 10 | 50.2 | 8.3 | 45.9 | 12.5 | 36.3 | 13.9 | 31.4 | 15.7 |
| | | 3 | 51.4 | 19.6 | 46.6 | 23.1 | 36.0 | 20.0 | 29.9 | 21.6 |

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50% 60%

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|---|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 36 | 52.6 | 9.2 | 49.6 | 10.7 | 39.2 | 8.6 | 35.2 | 10.3 |
| | 72 | 53.0 | 9.7 | 50.5 | 11.6 | 39.3 | 11.2 | 34.3 | 12.9 |
| | 74 | 53.4 | 9.8 | 50.7 | 11.6 | 41.3 | 11.1 | 36.1 | 12.6 |
| | 42 | 52.1 | 8.4 | 49.9 | 11.2 | 36.9 | 9.5 | 32.6 | 12.0 |
| | 97 | 53.3 | 9.2 | 50.7 | 11.2 | 40.7 | 10.8 | 35.5 | 12.1 |
| | 34 | 52.8 | 9.2 | 50.8 | 11.9 | 36.9 | 10.2 | 33.3 | 12.8 |
| 가 | 86 | 52.2 | 8.6 | 49.6 | 11.1 | 40.0 | 10.9 | 34.4 | 11.0 |
| | 42 | 53.6 | 10.0 | 51.7 | 11.6 | 39.0 | 10.4 | 35.0 | 14.1 |
| | 80 | 53.2 | 10.2 | 50.5 | 11.4 | 40.5 | 9.9 | 36.1 | 10.8 |
| | 78 | 52.3 | 8.8 | 50.0 | 11.4 | 39.4 | 11.5 | 34.5 | 13.2 |

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66% ,

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| 16.7 | 11.7 | 65.6 | 20.4 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 7.4 |
|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|

10 , 66% , 20% , 63% .

10

| | 20% | 20% ~ 40% | 40% ~ 60% | 60% ~ 80% | 80% | () | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----|------|----|------|----|-----|---|-----|---|-----|-----|
| () (%) () (%) () (%) () (%) () (%) () (%) () (%) | 114 | 66.3 | 58 | 33.7 | 72 | 63.2 | 28 | 24.6 | 10 | 8.8 | 4 | 3.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 114 |

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|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 46 | 54.3 | 9.6 | 52.1 | 12.3 | 40.2 | 11.6 | 37.4 | 13.2 |
| 101 | 52.0 | 9.5 | 49.6 | 10.8 | 39.7 | 10.2 | 34.6 | 11.5 |
| 11 | 53.0 | 8.6 | 48.4 | 12.4 | 41.0 | 11.7 | 32.4 | 11.3 |
| 17 | 55.6 | 9.0 | 53.2 | 12.4 | 39.5 | 12.3 | 36.5 | 14.5 |
| 117 | 52.2 | 9.6 | 49.9 | 11.2 | 39.8 | 10.6 | 35.2 | 11.7 |
| 24 | 53.4 | 9.1 | 50.2 | 12.0 | 40.5 | 10.5 | 35.1 | 12.7 |
| 69 | 53.2 | 9.7 | 51.4 | 11.5 | 40.4 | 10.4 | 36.2 | 11.8 |
| 85 | 52.2 | 9.4 | 49.2 | 11.0 | 39.3 | 10.7 | 34.6 | 12.1 |
| 4 | 55.1 | 10.6 | 53.0 | 18.5 | 43.7 | 19.1 | 33.4 | 17.9 |
| 55 | 53.8 | 9.8 | 51.8 | 11.9 | 40.4 | 11.1 | 36.5 | 12.6 |
| 96 | 52.2 | 9.4 | 49.4 | 10.7 | 39.8 | 10.3 | 35.1 | 11.6 |
| 7 | 51.8 | 10.2 | 49.0 | 15.8 | 37.6 | 13.5 | 27.9 | 13.6 |

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|-----|----------|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 79 | 55.0 | 7.9 | 52.3 | 10.0 | 41.1 | 9.6 | 36.5 | 11.1 |
| | / | 65 | 51.0 | 10.6 | 48.8 | 12.6 | 39.0 | 12.1 | 34.3 | 13.6 |
| | , | 4 | 48.3 | 3.0 | 43.2 | 7.7 | 34.6 | 5.5 | 27.2 | 6.0 |
| | | 6 | 48.8 | 14.8 | 46.7 | 13.0 | 42.5 | 11.4 | 39.6 | 10.0 |
| | | 8 | 59.6 | 8.2 | 59.1 | 10.4 | 41.9 | 4.8 | 44.7 | 8.6 |
| | | 48 | 52.7 | 6.8 | 51.1 | 8.5 | 40.9 | 9.4 | 35.7 | 10.2 |
| | 가 | 76 | 52.6 | 10.4 | 49.7 | 11.9 | 39.8 | 11.1 | 35.1 | 12.4 |
| | | 24 | 50.7 | 11.4 | 47.5 | 13.8 | 38.2 | 13.5 | 32.3 | 14.5 |
| | 20% | 61 | 52.9 | 8.4 | 50.2 | 11.2 | 39.2 | 10.2 | 34.1 | 10.8 |
| | 20% ~40% | 22 | 49.6 | 12.5 | 47.4 | 13.5 | 38.9 | 12.7 | 35.7 | 15.0 |
| EBS | 40% ~60% | 10 | 47.6 | 12.6 | 44.1 | 13.2 | 36.2 | 15.4 | 29.6 | 16.4 |
| | 60% ~80% | 14 | 53.3 | 10.6 | 51.8 | 10.8 | 44.4 | 10.0 | 39.3 | 10.3 |
| | 80% | 50 | 54.8 | 7.8 | 52.3 | 10.0 | 40.6 | 9.3 | 36.7 | 11.4 |

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가 , , , (Bandura, 1997; Pajares, 1996).

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| | 0 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | 3 | 51.3 | 10.7 | 45.7 | 15.6 | 35.0 | 18.9 | 30.5 | 20.7 |
| | 28 | 53.3 | 8.5 | 49.8 | 11.2 | 38.2 | 9.1 | 33.6 | 11.7 |
| | 102 | 53.1 | 10.0 | 51.4 | 11.0 | 41.2 | 10.6 | 36.8 | 11.9 |
| | 24 | 51.4 | 8.5 | 47.9 | 11.7 | 38.4 | 10.6 | 33.0 | 10.5 |
| | 1 | 56.8 | . | 55.2 | . | 45.0 | . | 27.7 | . |
| | 1 | 63.7 | . | 63.2 | . | 55.3 | . | 52.7 | . |
| | 34 | 52.0 | 8.2 | 48.2 | 11.4 | 37.1 | 10.8 | 32.9 | 12.5 |
| | 113 | 52.6 | 10.0 | 50.4 | 11.2 | 40.5 | 10.2 | 36.0 | 11.6 |
| | 7 | 56.7 | 7.1 | 56.1 | 11.6 | 42.3 | 11.2 | 35.6 | 11.2 |
| | 0 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | 1 | 63.7 | . | 63.2 | . | 55.3 | . | 52.7 | . |
| | 32 | 52.3 | 8.0 | 49.3 | 11.2 | 38.2 | 9.5 | 33.7 | 11.9 |
| | 105 | 52.6 | 10.0 | 50.4 | 11.0 | 40.5 | 10.5 | 36.0 | 11.7 |
| | 17 | 54.6 | 9.5 | 52.8 | 13.1 | 40.8 | 11.3 | 34.6 | 10.5 |
| | 1 | 63.7 | . | 63.2 | . | 55.3 | . | 52.7 | . |
| | 10 | 53.2 | 11.8 | 53.8 | 9.8 | 46.5 | 4.3 | 41.1 | 8.4 |
| | 56 | 53.8 | 8.6 | 50.3 | 11.4 | 39.8 | 10.7 | 35.0 | 11.9 |
| | 75 | 52.1 | 10.1 | 50.2 | 11.3 | 39.7 | 10.3 | 35.8 | 11.8 |
| | 13 | 52.1 | 8.0 | 48.9 | 12.0 | 37.5 | 11.6 | 29.2 | 9.7 |
| | 2 | 65.1 | 2.0 | 67.4 | 6.0 | 57.2 | 2.6 | 48.2 | 6.4 |
| 가 | 22 | 53.2 | 10.1 | 49.6 | 12.4 | 40.4 | 10.7 | 35.6 | 12.0 |
| | 70 | 53.4 | 8.2 | 51.0 | 9.7 | 40.4 | 9.7 | 36.0 | 10.9 |
| | 55 | 51.3 | 11.1 | 49.9 | 12.6 | 39.5 | 11.0 | 34.8 | 12.7 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 6 | 53.5 | 6.0 | 46.7 | 9.1 | 35.8 | 9.2 | 32.4 | 10.9 |
| | 1 | 56.8 | . | 55.2 | . | 45.0 | . | 27.7 | . |
| | 5 | 54.6 | 5.1 | 49.9 | 11.8 | 45.1 | 11.8 | 40.3 | 12.6 |
| | 46 | 55.1 | 9.5 | 52.4 | 11.5 | 40.7 | 10.5 | 37.2 | 13.1 |
| | 98 | 51.9 | 9.2 | 49.6 | 11.0 | 39.6 | 10.5 | 34.7 | 11.0 |
| | 5 | 47.8 | 14.5 | 48.0 | 14.5 | 39.1 | 9.5 | 34.1 | 12.4 |
| | 0 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | 8 | 57.2 | 2.4 | 56.0 | 7.6 | 46.6 | 5.6 | 42.9 | 7.9 |
| | 50 | 54.4 | 9.0 | 51.1 | 11.1 | 39.6 | 9.8 | 36.0 | 12.4 |
| | 92 | 51.4 | 10.2 | 49.4 | 11.6 | 39.9 | 11.0 | 34.7 | 11.4 |
| | 5 | 54.1 | 5.8 | 52.0 | 10.4 | 38.1 | 9.1 | 33.3 | 12.9 |

3.

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| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| | 382 | 50.4 | 19.96 | 46.04 | 23.16 | 33.7 | 25.15 | 27.8 | 24.2 |
| | 1,364 | 54.36 | 20.24 | 51.8 | 23.44 | 41.7 | 24.3 | 37.9 | 23.5 |
| | 719 | 53.8 | 20 | 51.16 | 23.56 | 39.1 | 24.4 | 34 | 23.5 |
| | 958 | 53.16 | 20.6 | 49.8 | 23.44 | 40.6 | 25.15 | 37 | 24.4 |
| | 374 | 51.56 | 19.72 | 48.84 | 23.24 | 35.1 | 23.55 | 28 | 22.9 |
| 가 | 1,335 | 53.8 | 20.28 | 50.72 | 23.56 | 41.2 | 24.8 | 37.6 | 24 |

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| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 2 | 65.1 | 2.0 | 67.4 | 6.0 | 57.2 | 2.6 | 48.2 | 6.4 |
| | 30 | 55.0 | 6.8 | 53.8 | 9.1 | 41.4 | 9.2 | 37.9 | 11.5 |
| | 64 | 53.2 | 10.1 | 51.1 | 11.4 | 41.1 | 9.8 | 36.5 | 11.1 |
| | 61 | 50.8 | 9.7 | 47.2 | 11.4 | 37.5 | 11.6 | 32.5 | 12.8 |
| | 251 | 56.4 | 19.6 | 57.2 | 21.6 | 45.3 | 24.3 | 41.5 | 22.7 |

234

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1,443 | 53.1 | 20.4 | 49.4 | 23.6 | 39.1 | 24.8 | 34.7 | 24.1 |
| 1,217 | 53.8 | 19.9 | 50.9 | 23.4 | 39.6 | 24.3 | 34.9 | 24.0 |
| 529 | 52.9 | 21.0 | 49.6 | 23.5 | 40.7 | 25.7 | 37.5 | 23.8 |
| 660 | 54.4 | 19.5 | 53.5 | 23.1 | 40.8 | 22.8 | 35.7 | 23.3 |
| 1,054 | 53.0 | 20.8 | 48.8 | 23.6 | 39.3 | 25.8 | 35.5 | 24.4 |

3)

16

55%

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16

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| 1,746 | 53.5 | 20.2 | 50.5 | 23.5 | 40.0 | 24.7 | 35.7 | 24.0 |
| 745 | 52.7 | 20.5 | 49.3 | 23.6 | 37.5 | 25.9 | 33.5 | 25.4 |
| 1,001 | 54.1 | 20.1 | 51.4 | 23.4 | 41.8 | 23.7 | 37.3 | 22.7 |
| 1,004 | 55.2 | 19.6 | 52.4 | 23.0 | 41.3 | 23.9 | 36.8 | 23.4 |
| 694 | 51.6 | 21.0 | 48.8 | 24.0 | 38.9 | 25.7 | 35.2 | 24.8 |

4)

17

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| | 211 | 49.4 | 19.6 | 46.2 | 23.1 | 35.3 | 25.1 | 30.4 | 24.4 |
| 1 | 192 | 48.6 | 19.1 | 44.7 | 21.6 | 31.3 | 22.6 | 26.5 | 22.3 |
| 2 | 311 | 52.6 | 20.7 | 47.7 | 23.0 | 39.0 | 25.7 | 33.8 | 24.4 |
| 3 | 611 | 56.7 | 19.7 | 54.3 | 23.4 | 42.1 | 24.0 | 37.4 | 23.9 |

5)

18

18

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| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 121 | 53.4 | 19.0 | 54.8 | 21.3 | 46.7 | 24.1 | 41.7 | 23.6 |
| | 1,516 | 54.6 | 20.0 | 51.0 | 23.6 | 39.7 | 24.9 | 35.5 | 24.1 |
| | 1,419 | 53.2 | 20.2 | 50.2 | 23.4 | 39.8 | 24.9 | 35.5 | 24.1 |
| | 147 | 56.5 | 19.1 | 55.4 | 23.9 | 40.5 | 23.0 | 36.9 | 24.2 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 885 | 52.5 | 20.8 | 49.9 | 23.9 | 38.3 | 24.5 | 34.0 | 24.4 |
| 615 | 54.2 | 19.6 | 51.1 | 23.3 | 41.9 | 25.1 | 36.7 | 24.2 |
| 444 | 55.1 | 20.5 | 54.9 | 23.4 | 41.5 | 24.6 | 37.9 | 24.6 |
| 1,138 | 52.8 | 20.3 | 48.6 | 23.4 | 39.0 | 25.1 | 34.3 | 24.0 |

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(Examples in): English

- 가 (Applicable Languages): English
 가 (Applicable Levels): Secondary

가

100-784

21-15

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